

# Hot Weather Hacks

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### Lead-in discussion

- 1. Do you prefer hot weather or cold weather? Why?
- 2 What are your favorite and least favorite things about summer?
- 3 Have you ever experienced a heatwave? Can you describe what it was like?
- 4. In what ways does extreme heat affect people's daily lives?
- 5. How do you protect yourself from the sun and heat when you are outside?
- 6. Have you experienced or heard about any health problems related to extreme heat?



What's in Your Summer Survival Kit? Make a list of 3–5 items you use to survive a heatwave. Share in pairs or small groups.

How can these items be useful when it is hot?





## Vocabulary

- 1 fan
- 2 basil leaves
- 3 sheets
- 4. mosquito repellent
- **5.** boil

- 6. antioxidant
- **7** cool off
- 8. duvet
- fall asleep
- 10. forehead
- a machine that moves air to make you feel cooler.
- B a product that keeps mosquitoes away from you.
- o to start sleeping.
- a warm covering for a bed filled with soft material.
- the part of your face above your eyes.
- to heat a liquid until it bubbles and becomes very hot.
- flat pieces of cloth used to cover a bed.
- green parts of a plant used in cooking for flavour.
- a substance that helps keep your body healthy.
- to make your body less hot.



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# Speaking

#### Pack the Suitcase - Speaking Task

You are going alone to a very hot country for 1 week. You can only pack 5 items to help you stay cool, safe, and comfortable. Look at the list below. Choose 5 items you want to take.

- fan
- basil leaves
- mosquito repellent
- towel
- duvet
- sheets
- washcloth

- hot water bottle
- green tea
- water spray
- sunglasses
- cool clothes
- ice pack
- sun hat

|  | What are the <u>5 things</u> you | are taking? Why are the | ey useful in hot weather? |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|

#### **Useful phrases:**

- "I'm taking a \_\_\_ because..."
- "I think a \_\_\_ is really useful in hot weather."
- "To cool off, I will use a \_\_\_ on my \_\_\_."
- "To help me fall asleep, I need a \_\_\_\_."

# Video



#### Choose the correct answer

- 1. Why is it hard to sleep when it is very hot?
  - A Our bodies cannot cool down easily
  - B We feel too thirsty
  - The bed becomes too soft
  - The pillow gets too warm
- What can you do with a hot water bottle in summer?
  - A Fill it with hot tea
  - B Freeze it and use it to cool down
  - Keep it empty until winter
  - Share it with a friend
- 3. Where can you put cool washcloths to help you sleep?
  - A On your arms and legs
  - B On your back only
  - On your forehead or feet
  - Under your pillow
- What does the speaker say about green tea?
  - A It helps you sleep when you drink it
  - B It is good for your skin when used directly
  - lt makes your bedroom smell nice
  - lt should be drunk before bed



- 5. What is the name of the speaker's book?
  - A Cool Summer Tips
  - B How to Sleep Better
  - Hayley's Helpful Hacks
  - Staying Cool at Night



#### How to ... give instructions and check understanding

#### Giving instructions

When we give instructions, we use:

- imperatives
  - Put the batteries into the mouse. Don't hold it so high.
- always or never + an imperative Always check your batteries.
  - Never wash red clothes with white ones!
- the present simple with you
  - Then you drop it onto the table.
- · have to or need to
  - You have to do it very fast.
  - You need to press this button.
- linkers: first, now, next, then, after that, etc.
   First you take a stick of spaghetti.
   Now/Next light the end of it.
   Then you light the candle with the
  - After that, put the spaghetti under water.
- like + this/that
   Hold the ball like this.

spaghetti.

#### Notice

Imperatives are the same as the infinitive. We don't use a negative verb with *never*. NOT Never don't wash red clothes with white ones!

#### Checking you understand instructions

When we want to check we understand, we can use these phrases:

Like this?

Is this right?

I'm not sure I understand.

#### Saying you don't understand

When we want to say we don't understand, we can use these words and phrases:

Sorry?

I don't know that word.

What does that mean?

#### Asking for another instruction

When we want to ask for another instruction, we can use these phrases:

That's all?

OK, what next?

What now?

What do I have to do next/after that? What do I need to do next/after that?

#### Correcting instructions

When we give instructions and someone doesn't follow them correctly, we can use these phrases:

No, I meant ...

Not like that, like this.

Yes, but don't ...

Speakout a2+



#### Complete the conversation with the words and phrases in the box.



After First have Like Next you turn Now you add Remember always right sure I that that word What



|   | A:                      | you put the f | fan near your bed.                                   |    |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|--|----|
|   | B:                      | this?         |  |    |
|   | A: Yes, that's fine     | 2.            | a frozen water bottle and put it in front of the far | ٦. |
|   | A:                      | helps make    | the air cooler.                                      |    |
|   | B: I don't know         |               | -'duvet'.  |    |
|   | A: It's that big bla    | anket on your | bed.   |    |
|   | <b>B:</b> I understand. |               | now?   |    |
| ó | A                       | that, you put | the cold sheets on your bed.                         | C  |
|   | <b>A:</b> Oh, no. Not l | like          | , like this.   |    |
|   | <b>B:</b> Oh, OK. What  | dol           | to do next?  |    |
|   | <b>A:</b> Spray some g  | reen tea and  | basil leaves mix on your skin.                       |    |
|   | <b>B:</b> Is this       | ?             |  |    |
|   | A: Yes, great.          | us            | se mosquito repellent too!                           |    |
|   | B: I'm not              | unde          | erstand. Can you help?                               |    |
|   | A: Sure.                |               |  |    |





# Correct the conversation. Add a word OR take a word away. One example is correct.

A: ¹What do I have do?

**B:** <sup>2</sup>Well, first you do drink five glasses of water.

A: <sup>3</sup> You like this? I sit in the shade.

**B:** <sup>4</sup>No, I did meant stay inside during the day. <sup>5</sup> And always you wear clothes with light colours.

A: OK. A white shirt.

**B:** No, in your first try, <sup>6</sup>never don't wear black clothes in the sun. <sup>7</sup>Do try light cotton.

A: 8 don't know that word.

B: It's a type of material. It's cool and helps you stay dry.

**A:** OK. Now I feel better. **9**What I can do next?

**B:** Rest and drink water again.

A: 10 What is now?

**B:** Try a cold towel on your neck.



# Speaking Task: Heat Hacks Giving Instructions and Checking Understanding

Student A: Choose **one heat hack** from the list below.

Tell your partner how to do it, step by step.

Student B: Listen and ask questions if you're not sure. Use phrases like:

- What does that mean?
- Is this right?

Do I have to...?

• Can you show me?

#### Heat Hacks to choose from:

- 1. Make a cold hot water bottle
- 2. Use a wet towel or washcloth
- 3. Spray green tea on your skin
- 4. Use a fan with frozen water
- 5. Cool sheets in the washing machine
- 6. Put basil leaves and tea in a bottle to cool the skin and scare mosquitos away

#### **Example:**

A: First, take your hot water bottle and fill it with cold water.

B: Do I have to freeze it?

